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WASHINGTON, WEDNESDAY EVENING, JANUARY 7, 1920.

PRICE TWO CENTS.

Federal Agents Here Hunt Ludwig Martens "Soviet Ambassador" to Put Him Under Arrest

THREE AMERICANS SLAIN IN MEXICO IN LAST FEW DAYS

Sir George Paish Tells Bankers That \$10,000,000,000 Is Needed to Finance Bankrupt Europe

UPONBANOUET

Senate Marks Time Pending Result of Jackson Day Powwow of Democrats.

WILSON AND BRYAN DIFFER

Executive Expected to Urge Pact as Campaign Issue If Not Ratified as He Desires.

Senator Underwood in the Senate today served notice on those working for a Treaty compromise that if they do not speedlly reach an agreement, he will call up his resolution for a conciliation committee.

By J. BART CAMPBELL. International News Service Staff Correspondent.

The treaty situation remained dead- the President's speeches. locked today while the Senate continued to mark time pending the out-come of the Jackson Day banquet against him. It is one of the most of Democratic leaders tomorrow shameful incidents in the history of

"important message" President Wil- done." son would send to the dinner and the address William Jennings Bryan would deliver there.

Two Leaders Differ.

Republican and Democratic Senathe President would not only deal with the treaty in his message, but would urge the Democratic party Americanism of President Wilson. it without reservations which he considered would "nullify" it. Bryan was expected to assume

different attitude. He was reported to favor immediate ratification with Lodge reservations if the socalled "preamble" providing for weltten assent to the reservations by three of the four powers the United States was associated with in the world war be modified.

Bryan Sees Danger In Issue. Bryan was said to have taken the position the Democratic minority had no constitutional, or other, right to dietate to the Republic majority of the Senate as to the form ratification should take. Senators of both parties who said they shared Bryan's reported view quoted his declaration that the "party, which by insisting upon unreasonable demands makes the treaty a vital issue in the campaign, will invite the wrath of

Bryan was given credit for a set of new reservations emanating from the Democratic side, to which the Re-(Continued on Page 3, Column 3.)

ADMIRAL BAKHIMEFF EXECUTED BY SOVIET

Russian Officer Charged With Plotting Overthrow of

BERLIN, Jan. 7 .- The Russian newspaper Prisyne, a copy of which has been received here, contains a re port of the execution of Admiral Bakhimeff, who fought brilliantly against the German fleet in 1917. The admiral, says the newspaper, was accused of plotting against the soviet

Admiral Bakhimeff commanded the Russian fleet in October, 1917, when the Germans achieved a victory with ate the number of commissioned of-preponderating tonnage in the vicin-ficers who are not performing line ity of Riga against what were described as old type vessels, forcing allowances for living expenses in the Russians to retire into the interior of Moon sound and then to withdraw from the fighting. Admiral Bakhimest had holsted his siag over the cruiser Bayan, which it was as-serted, was unsuccessfully attacked

APPORTION ACCUSED GERMANS FOR TRIALS which the recent coal strike was end-

PARIS. Jan. 7 .- The interallied stormy session, in which the radical methods of procedure in the trials of approval of the project. Under terms Germans guilty of war crimes, was in of the settlement, President Wilson's session today to assign lists of the commission of three men will fix a

Democrats To Offer Resolution Indorsing President's Activities

Full and entire approval of Presithe time he entered the White House until the present, including his trip to Europe and his efforts at the Paris peace conference, will be made the subject of a resolution tomorrow, hen the Democratic National Committee meets here to make prepara-tions for its coming campaign.

Cummings Makes Announcement. "We are behind the President!" Cahirman Cummings repeated with to him as to wether the Democratic national committee would take any action with regard to the peace

strongly opposed to accepting any reservations whatever to the pact," it express its approval of that stand?"
"We will undoubtedly support the President in all he has done to bring permanent peace to the world," Chairman Cummings replied. "His position ought to be well known, for after he returned from the conference he made a tour of the United States and spoke very plainly. Still, I am amazed at the misinterpretation of

Amased At Slander.

American politics. If we live a dec-lade, we shall see the day when we Interest was divided between the will all be pround of what he has

Chairman Cummings said the Demo crats were going to win this cam-paign, which, in his opinion, would be one of vital importance to the country. He said that during the contest between the Democrats and Republicans the country would and tors appeared to take it for granted out whether it wanted the kind of leadership which the Senate had developed of late or whether it preferred to follow the bigger and finer unite in making it a campaign issue The Democratic chairman was askunite in making it a campaign issue The Democratic chairman was askunite in making it a campaign issue The Democratic chairman was askunite in making it a campaign issue The Democratic chairman was askunite in making it a campaign issue The Democratic chairman was askunite in making it a campaign issue The Democratic chairman was askunite in making it a campaign issue The Democratic chairman was askunite in making it a campaign issue The Democratic chairman was askunite in making it a campaign issue The Democratic chairman was askunite in making it a campaign issue The Democratic chairman was askunite in making it a campaign issue The Democratic chairman was askunite in making it a campaign issue The Democratic chairman was askunite in making it a campaign issue The Democratic chairman was askunite in making it a campaign issue The Democratic chairman was askunite in making it a campaign issue The Democratic chairman was askunite in making it a campaign issue The Democratic chairman was askunite in making it a campaign issue The Democratic chairman was askunite in making it a campaign issue The Democratic chairman was askunite in making it a campaign issue The Democratic chairman was askunite in making it a campaign issue The Democratic chairman was askunite in making it a campaign issue The Democratic chairman was askunite in making it a campaign issue The Democratic chairman was askunite in making it a campaign issue The Democratic chairman was askunite in making it a campaign issue The Democratic chairman was askunite in making it a campaign issue The Democratic chairman was askunite in making it a campaign issue The Democratic chairman was askunite in making it a campaign issue The Democratic chairman was askunite in making it a campaign issue The Democratic chairman was askunite in making it a campaign issue The Democratic chairman was askunite in making it a campaign issue The Democ meets here tomorrow, would appoint misnomer. The speakers would ray as to conditions in Europe. As food a subcommittee to take up the ques- what they, as individuals, had to say, director of the allied forces during ion of a platform,

onsider it necessary to appoint a selves.

MAN HE PUT IN JAIL

POLICEMAN HELD UP BY

Being Locked Up In

Colorado.

iail a few hours before.

SMOOT GOES GUNNING

Senator Smoot of Utah is going

after the scalps of army and naval

jobs in Washington during the war.

He procured the adoption of a reso-

ution in the Senate today, directing

the Secretary of War and the Secre-

ary of the Navy to report to the Sen-

ficers who are not performing line duty, along with their pay and their

MINE WORKERS APPROVE

COAL STRIKE COMPACT

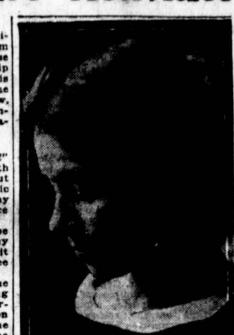
COLUMBUS, Ohio, Jan. 7 .- United

Mine Workers of America, meeting here today, ratified the plan under

The vote came at the end of

d by a vote of 1,639 to 221.

of his cell.



MRS. PETER OLESEN. Only woman who will address dual Jackson Day dinner

understand that such a committee has been appointed by another nahas need for such action.

I understand it has offered a \$10,-000 prize for the best platform sub-mitted to it, by young members of the party, preferably under the age twenty-five. My personal opinion is that the sum is far too little. and only extreme youth would undertake it."

At the "Jackson Day" twin banquets, to be held tomorrow night at the hotels, New Willard and Washington, there will be no "keynote"

MEXICAN EARTHQUAKE CLAIMS 1,000 VICTIMS

Heavy Toll In Lives and Immense Worker Breaks Out Soon After Property Damage In Vera Cruz.

MEXICO CITY, Jan. 7 .- Gen. Fran-CANON CITY, Colo. Jan. 7 .- Night cisco Urquize, secretary of war, andarshal Hiram Pillmore was held up nounced today he had received official by a man he had arrested and put in advices that at least 1,000 persons sets to cover her needs. This condiwere killed at Cosautlan, in the state tion also applies to France. Marshal Pillmore arrested Jack of Vera Cr Carey, an employe of the Ohio Zinc earthquake. of Vera Cruz, in Saturday night's Dispatches indicated that with

Company, early in the evening. Carey Dispatches indicated that with was drunk and was thrown in jail to clearing away of the wreckage, the sober up. As he is an expert iron toll of the earthquake all through worker he soon smashed a cuspidor the state was much heavier than at and used the pieces to force the door first believed.

The war department advices indi-Pillmore was trying the door of a cated about 300 were dead at Bargarage when Carey came upon him ranca Grande and Chicothle. In the second time and threatened the many villages in the Jalapa district marshal's life. Carey, who was still of Vera Cruz, all houses and property intoxicated, was talked out of the were destroyed according to the addeed by Marshal Pillmore and was vices to the war department. Government officials expressed hope that because of poor communication and consequent possibility of exag-

gerated reports it would be found when the final check-up is made that FOR SERVICE OFFICERS the death toll may not be as indicated.
They admitted, however, there can be devastation is widelittle doubt the devastation is widespread. Floods and fires added to the suffering in many districts. Thou-sands of persons are known to be officers who have been holding office homeless and many threatened with starvation.

The crippling of railroads and the flooded roads have made difficult the work of sending relief. Bandits, it was reported in many districts, have taken advantage of the situation to plunder and rob the homeless people of their few remaining possessions.

DIPLOMATS OF ITALY

Lloyd George In Downing

LONDON, Jan. 7.-The conference between Premier Nitti, foreign minister Sciaolia and Marquis Imperiali of Italy and Premier Lloyd George and other British officials was resumed in Downing Street today. Lloyd George and Andrew Bonar Law, the government leader in the accused Germans to each country for basis of wages for bituminous min-House of Commons, will leave for trial. Full lists have been completed. ers.

From Anarchy, Says British Expert.

WHEELS MUST BE SET GOING 58 MORE AT ELLIS ISLAND

ports Weapon Against World Bolshevism.

PHILADELPHIA, Jan. 7.—Europe must have a loan of at least \$10,-000,000,000, to be saved from anarchy, Sir George Paish, British financial expert, told the Pennsylvania Bankers' Association here last night.

"Europe must be really re-started and restocked," Paish said. "When his has been done, Europe will be able to export commodities as well as to import them. Thus the equilibrium, necessary to save the world from Bolshevism, will be restored."

Members of Congress today were atempting to reconcile statements by Secretary of the Treasury Glass and Herbert Hoover, in regard to the financial needs of Europe.

Hoover Against Loan. Secretary Glass has submitted to the Ways and Means Comimttee of the House a recommendation that the

Mr. Hoover states: "Aside from ment, the European problem is merely one of ratification of peace and or dinary business process.

and would not pretend to bind any- the war, he came into direct contact Smiling, he replied:

"The Democratic party does not added with a smile, "maybe not them-supply, but with the financial situa one other than themselves, "and, he with not only the problem of food

> Business Credits Sufficient. Considering Europe as a whole, Mr.

Hoover asserts that the 70,000,000 people of nations which have not suffered heavily in the war should aid Europe, supply on Government credit to starving cities, plus business credits, we will be doing our share of world responsibility." He also points out that Great

Britain practically has admitted officially that she needs nothing but com mercial credits, while he says England has ample unpledged foreign as

Glass Has Change of Heart. The Secretary of Treasury, in a of the Ways and Means Committee points out that he has changed his view point on the question of assisting in Europe finances. In his an nual report to Congress, the Secretary urged that European loans be discontinued. In his letter to Fordney, he says he is convinced that the necessary financing cannot be

done through ordinary private chan-

Secretary Glass has asked permis sion to appear before the Ways and Means Committee to lay before it information concerning the financial status of Europe and to urge legis.ation for further extension of credit Text of Glass' Letter.

The Secretary's letter follows in

"I have the honor to request that your committee afford me the opportunity of laying before it any information which it may desire and which I am able to furnish, in order that appropriate legislation may be con

economic and financial reha-CONFER WITH BRITISH upon the trade and prosperity of the world, in which the United States has so great a stake, may be of such consequence that I do house bilitation of Europe and, consequently consequence that I do hesitate from the standpoint of humanity and public policy to assume the responsibility Nitti and Associates In Parley With of appealing to the humane and prac tical sentiments of the Congress to take immediate steps to furnish from our surplus the food necessary to save the situation.
"We cannot and must not fall to

supply some food on credit to save human lives and safeguard civilization, for which we have already expended so many lives and billions of dollars." mbe good digestion makes you feel.

PAISH PLEADS 14 MORE REDS Wealthy Draft Dodger FOR 10 BILLION CAUGHTINRAID

Loan Necessary to Save Europe Communist Organ in New York Suppressed by Federal Agents.

Equilibrium of Exports and Im- Force Urged by Radicals in Detroit to Advance Soviet Alms.

> A warrant for the deportation of L. C. A. K. Martens, selfstyled soviet ambassador to the United States, has been issued, Department of Justice officials said today.

Officers of the repartment said they would serve the warrant as soon as they could find Martens. S. Nuorteva, one of Martens' aides, teld a reporter that Martens was at the Lafayette Hotel, only a few doors from the do-

NEW YORK, Jan. 7.-Fifty-eight persons were added to the group of alleged allen radicals at Ellis Island during the last twenty-four hours, bringing the total held there for deportation up to 499. Department of Justice agents con-

United States dig into its financial tinued their raids yesterday. Top ping the day's activities was a sudden descent upon the Novy Mir, or-gan of communism, at one time edited by Leon Trotsky. Fourteen Are Arrested.

Fourteen men and one woman and large quantity of literature were seized. Dr. Victor Pachacksky, alias Dr. Paige, an associate of Trotsky, was among those arrested.

Pachacksky was connected with the revolutionary movement in Russia in scaped and made his way to Germany and South America. He came here with Trotsky in 1916, after working with Lenine in Switzerland. He is known as a lecturer on radical

were reported to be fleeing from this city today to escape arrest by Fedheaded toward the Canadian border. A fund is being raised for the defense of the prisoners. Elizabeth Curley Flynn, who has charge of it, said today that enough money is on (Continued on Page 2, Column 7.)

DETROIT MAYOR URGES **MOTOR STREET CARS**

People Will Be Asked By Couzens To Vote On \$15,000,000 Proposal.

DETROIT, Jan. 7.—Mayor James Couzens asked the Common Council to place before the voters at the elec-000,000 bond issue for the construc tion of a municipally owned and operated street railway system. Mayor Couzens is hopeful, if the band issue s voted, of using the Ford gasoline In discussing the plan the Mayor said the 100.75 miles of new track

could be completed in two years and that construction would start the day after election if the plan was sanctioned by the voters.
"I have been watching the development of the gasoline street car and

recently had a conference with Mr. Ford, when he showed me several engines and plans for his car. I was "The emergency is of such mag-nitude; the dictates of humanity are so pressing; the possible effect of the present situation upon the so-duce the cost of squipment 50 per cent-in other words, cut the cost down to about \$2,000,000."

SENATE TO HUNT REDS IN U. S. TRADE BOARD

Appointment of a subcommitte of the Senate Interstate Commerce Committee to investigate the Federal Trade Commission was authorized at a special meeting of the committee The investigation will go into al leged activity of extremists in the commission's office. A resolution in-troduced by Senator Watson, Repub-lican, of Indiana, and passed by the

Senate ordered the investigation.

After Two Years' Chase PHILADELPHIA, Jan. 7.—One of the wealthy Bergdoll brothers, who have been sought for nearly two years on charges of evading the army draft, was arrested here today, when detectives raided their home. Detectives surrounded the Bergdoll residence early in the morning and broke in from the front and rear simul-

Caught By Detectives

Say She Threatened Detectives. Mrs. Bergdoll is alleged to have threatened the detectives with a revolver, but the weapon was wrested from her hands. In the meantime the house was being searched and a man wrapped in a blanket was found bergeling in a closet.

The Bergdolls are very wealthy.

The draft dodging case gained national notoriety when the brothers disappeared. Search falled to reveal them. They were reported to have the Mayico but all trace of them bile race driver. rover. They look much alike.

them. They were reported to have gone to Mexico, but all trace of them was lost. Upon previous occasions the Bergdoll residence has been raided, but without result.

The raid was made following persistent reports that Developing and Grover Civil Burn Bergdoll, known as the "millionaire draft dodger," was arrested in raillands phis in the wealthy brewers widow, were back in the city after having given the authorities the slip repeatedly.

The policeman recognized him as in if we have to burn down the house. Erwin Bergdoll, but the prisoner claimed that he was the other brother, our men she will have to take the

Oriental Shrewdness Of Wan Is Displayed In Cross-Examination

dent on trial for his life before Justice Gould and a jury in Criminal Division No. 1, District Supreme Court today baffled United States District ter's attempt to wring from him incriminating admissions of ont only killing Ben Sen Wu, but Dr. Theodore T. Wong and C. H. Hsie, members of the Chinese Educational Mission, who

were found slain last January. Admitting that he had told the police he shot and killed Wu after the latter had slain Dr. Wong and Hsie, Wan declared, while under searching cross-examination, that any true and that if he signed it it meant such admissions he had made had his death warrant, been extorted from him through force

and suggestion Admits Ordering Food, In an attempt to contradict Wan's statement that he was deprived of food, District Attorney Laskey produced checks he had signed for eatables while a "guest" of the Police Department at the Dewey Hotel.

"Did you order this food? "Yes, but I was so sick that I could "Did you not tell the detectives that you returned to New York on January 27, and when confronted by Kang Lo, repudiate that, and say you left on January 29? "No, not that I remember. When the police came to my room they pointed pistol at me and my brother was so excited I might have said

that, but I don't remember.

Wanted to Get Rid of Police. Did you not tell Detective Burlingame you and Van went to the Riggs Bank to get the check cashed -that you waited outside in the taxi-"Yes, I told them that, but it was

not true." "Then why did you say it?" "Because they had told me about the taxicab, and I said so to get rid of the detectives. "Did you not say that after Van came out of the bank that he said they

would not cash the check-it was no good—that he would have to be identified, you put the check in your while you and your brother were has proposed to me."
going to New York?" has proposed to me." 'If I said that I was forced to."

Judge Questions Him. Justice Gould took Wan in hand after District Attorney Laskey had like to marry Mile. Amazer. asked him about the telegram Wan

these men I would not have sent a not. I did not bring Mile. Amaser to telegram to my brother. I wanted Chicago, I come to sing for the Boshim to come because I was sick. "Why didn't you get a nurse here? when that got bust up I come to "I didn't want to be bothered about Chicago." At this time Justice Gould leaning bail.

With true Oriental shrewdness, his toward Wan asked him to explain every word uttered with deliberate- why he made incriminating stateness, Ziang Sung Wan, Chinese stuthat if true they would mean the ultimate penalty of the law.

Thought Truth Would Out. Wan explained in a halting manner Attorney John E. Laskey in the lat- that he thought by making the statement and signing it he would get rid of the police, who were constantly worrying and asking him questions. "I signed." said the prisoner, "because they wanted me to sign. They say 'sign,' and I sign. They say 'don't sign,' and I don't sign. Justice Gould then asked whether he knew that if his confession was

> "I thought the truth would come out in the investigation whether I signed or not," he replied. "Let them nvestigate and find out the truth. Before adjourning for the noonday ecess, Justice Gould asked the stenographer to strike out from the record his question regarding. Wan's It was pointed out here that the "signing of his death warrant" and Carranza troops are in complete conhe prisoner's answer thereto. While the prosecution developed that Wan had made many conflicting that, therefore, it was not likely that statements and admissions, it failed

MAY DEPORT BARITONE FOR DECEIVING SOPRANO

(Continued on Page 2, Column 4.)

Baklanoff, Accused By Girl, Attributes His Romantic Troubles To Jealousy.

CHICAGO, Jan. 7.—George Bakla-noff, famous Russian baritone of the Chicago Grand Opera Company, who Harry V. Leonard and Harry O. Marwas arrested on a deportation war-rant alleging misconduct with Mile, released from jail in Mazatlan on Elvira Amazer, the soprano, attributed his trouble today to jealousy. "That woman," he said, "so fealous is she of me, you wouldn't believe it. She gets jealous at everything-chairs, walls, bureaus, everything. You wouldn't believe it how jealous pocket and destroyed it on the train that woman is. She loves me. She Mile, Amazer charged that Baklanoff toured the country posing as an unmarried man, when he has a wife

in Russia. The baritone admitted he would "But how can I?" he asked. "I write sent to his brother Van in New York. to Russia, but no answer do I get. I Wan said: "If I had intended to kill don't know whether I'm married or

FROM MEXICO

Consul Directed to Investigate Slaying of Oil Man By Officer.

DEMAND REPARATION

Department Awaits Official Information of Earlier Killings by Robbers.

Gabriel Porter, an American citisen in employ of the Penn-Mex. Co. was shot and killed by a Mexican federal army officer at Tuxpam. December 31, the State Department was advised today by the American consul at Tampico.

"The consul has been directed by elegraph," the State Department anounced, "to report further information, and if warranted by the circumstances to urge the local authorities the Tampico district to arrest and tinish the guilty person."

Bring New Crisis. The State Department so far has not received a complete report on the letails of the murder of two American employes of the International Per troleum Company at Port Lobos.

The killings reported yesterday and that of Porter, reported today, may bring a new crisis in Mexican relaif it is shown that Carranza so diers are responsible, it was believed

While the State Department awaited a complete report on the slaying near Port Lobos of two American employes of the International Petroleum Company, it was believed today that should it develop that Carrange soldiers were responsible for the killing, the relations between the United States and Mexico would again approach the breaking point.

Slayers Not Identified. The State Department so far had not been advised who killed the

Americans, P. J. Rolle and Earle Bowles, but the American consul at Tampico has been instructed to make a report on the details of the crime. The American embassy at Mexico City also has been directed to make urgent representations to the Mexican government for the punishment of the murderers.

It was believed here today that the Americans were killed either by stray bandits or by Carranza soldiers. The belief was expressed that the consul at Tampico certainly would not have notified the State Department quickly of the murders had they been the result of a fracas among em ployes of the oil company, or had they been committed by native Mexicans under circumstances which tended to show that the Americans were in the wrong.

trol of the Tampico oil district, in which the Americans were killed, and there was any organized body of bandits operating there. The only revolutionist leader about

the oil district is General Manual Pelaez, and he and his forces are to the south. In addition, Palaez is friendly towards foreigners, according to representatives here of American oil interests in Mexico

Had Pay Funds. According to the State Department's advices, the Americans were

believed to have had pay funds of the company in their possession at the time of their murder. With receipt of information that

January 12, the State Department hoped that incident would be closed. The two sailors were sentenced to leged assault upon a Mexicar. Inas-much as the State Department had been advised that the men were properly arrested, it was believed here that the sentence handed down in their case was proper

MEXICO CITY, Jan. 7 .- Comment ing upon similar action by the United States the foreign office announced today Mexican consuls throughout the United States had been instructed to compile list of Mexicans killed, robbed or otherwise mistreated in Amer-

The list will be designed to show Mexico has as much cause for core plaint of treatment of her citizens in the United States as that Government has over treatment of its citizens in Mexico, it was said.